

**Session
VS029**

***Applications Tuning
for OpenVMS***

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***Wednesday, November 5, 1997
5:00 pm – 5:50 pm
Room B10/B11***

***Fall 1997 US DECUS Symposium
Anaheim Convention Center
Anaheim, California***

The Issue:

***Improve system performance
and responsiveness***

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Goals:

***Maximize Productive Output
Minimize System Overhead***

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Classes of Overhead

Necessary Overhead

Avoidable Overhead

Necessary Overhead

Paging

I/O Overhead

File Management

Logical Name Translation

Network Operations

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Unnecessary Overhead

Thrashing

Unneeded Input/Output

Formatting Overhead

Inefficient File Utilization

Event Mismanagement

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Solution:

User Level

- Watch Array References

***Try to step through arrays
in the order they are stored***

FORTRAN - High Order Index

Most other languages -

Low Order Index

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Keep Data Structures Dense

Virtual Memory is a solution to the problem of manual overlaying.

It does not behave the same way as real memory.

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System Level - Disk Space

Fragmentation

Performance impact depends on typical file size and activity

Spread users' files across different spindles - seek time is the major impediment

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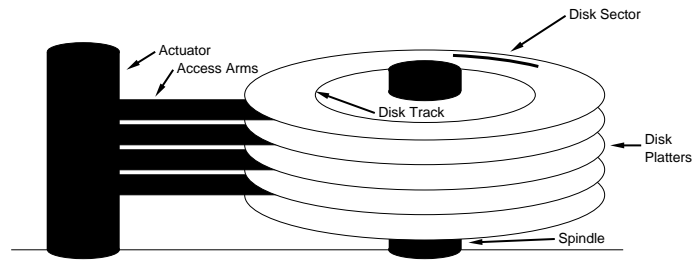
Preventitive Actions

Cluster Factor - Good, but can lead to significant loss of usable space

Increase default allocations

Compress Disks – Risky business

Increase buffer factors and sizes -reduce frequency and number of disk operations



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Memory Concerns

Non-Paged Pool

Paged Pool

System Working Set

User Working Set

Global Pages

Installed Images

Non-Paged Pool

I/O Packets

Device Data Structures

DECnet Messages

SCS Messages

Lock Blocks

Window Blocks

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Paged Pool

Logical Name Tables

XQP I/O Buffer Cache

Global Section Descriptors

Access Control List Elements

Known Images Lists

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User Working Sets

Actual User Area

Keep as small as possible

Some Page faulting is normal

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System Working Set

Contains System Libraries

Global Images

System wide information

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Installed Images

Can greatly reduce memory requirements

Improve image activation speed

***Be careful about shared areas
(COMMONs)***

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Recommendations

Remember: There is no such thing as a free lunch!

However: There are some relatively inexpensive snacks on the menu.

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Disk Recommendations:

Try to keep disk activity moderate

Try to prevent fragmentation from starting

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Memory Recommendations

Virtual memory does not reduce the real memory needs of a system, it merely trades system speed for the ability to run large programs on a small system.

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Page faulting is normal, if you have a zero fault rate, your working set is too large.

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NOTES

***As much as possible, let VMS
manage itself. Don't try
to micromanage your system.***

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Questions?

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